

Summers County, West Virginia - Data & Information

Economic



Health



Education



Traffic



Crime



National Association of Counties Projects
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Summers County, West Virginia Data and Information

Prepared for:

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through

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A. ECONOMIC/DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Section A, Table 1
Census Population, Population Estimates, and Percent Changes
for Summers County Cities, Summers County, and the State of West Virginia

	<u>Census</u>		<u>Estimated</u>		<u>10 Years</u>	<u>6 Years</u>	<u>7 Years</u>
	1990	2000	2006*	2007*	'90-'00	'00-'06	00-'07
Hinton city	3,433	2,880	2,651	NA	-16.1%	-8.0%	NA
Balance of Summers County	<u>10,771</u>	<u>10,119</u>	<u>10,880</u>	NA	-6.1%	7.5%	NA
Summers County	<u>14,204</u>	<u>14,389*</u>	<u>13,531</u>	<u>13,202</u>	1.3%	-6.0%	-8.2%
State of West Virginia	<u>1,793,477</u>	<u>1,808,344</u>	<u>1,808,699</u>	<u>1,812,035</u>	0.8%	0.02%	0.2%

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 & 2000 Census populations 2006 & 2007 population estimates (www.census.gov [July 2008]).

*Census 2000 corrected population. Original Census 2000 population reported as 12,999. 2006 and 2007 Census estimates do not reflect this correction.

NA - Not Available.

Section A, Table 2
Population by Age Groups and Gender
for Summers County, West Virginia, 2006*

Age	Male	Female	Total	% of Total
0-4	298	261	559	4.1%
5-9	316	270	586	4.3%
10-14	342	363	705	5.2%
15-19	367	327	694	5.1%
20-24	358	456	814	6.0%
25-29	336	562	898	6.6%
30-34	305	635	940	6.9%
35-39	340	585	925	6.8%
40-44	406	676	1,082	8.0%
45-49	416	600	1,016	7.5%
50-54	527	570	1,097	8.1%
55-59	496	468	964	7.1%
60-64	352	398	750	5.5%
65-69	290	339	629	4.6%
70-74	279	338	617	4.6%
75-79	248	282	530	3.9%
80-84	135	211	346	2.6%
85+	<u>135</u>	<u>244</u>	<u>379</u>	<u>2.8%</u>
Total	<u>5,946</u>	<u>7,585</u>	<u>13,531</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 Population estimates (www.census.gov [July 2008]).

* Census 2000 population corrected to 14,389. Census 2006 estimates are based on original Census 2000 population of 12,999 and do not reflect the corrected population.

Section A, Table 3
Persons ≤18 Years of Age
Population Numbers and Percent of Total Population
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County	State of West Virginia
1980		
Population ≤ 18 Years	4,548	594,080
Percent of Total Population	28.6%	30.5%
1990		
Population ≤18 Years	3,321	443,577
Percent of Total Population	23.4%	24.7%
2000		
Population ≤18 Years	2,669	402,393
Percent of Total Population	20.8%	22.8%

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Census populations (www.census.gov [July 2008]).

*Population for ≤18 Years was estimated using the original Census 2000 population of 12,999. After the Census corrected the 2000 population to 14,389, the Census did not provide corrected age breakdowns.

Section A, Table 4
Persons 65 Years of Age and Older
Population Numbers and Percent of Total Population
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County	State of West Virginia
1980		
Population ≥ 65 Years	2,162	238,970
Percent of Total Population	13.6%	12.3%
1990		
Population ≥ 65 Years	2,486	268,897
Percent of Total Population	17.5%	15.0%
2000		
Population ≥ 65 Years	2,593	276,895
Percent of Total Population	19.9%	15.3%

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Census Populations (www.census.gov [July 2008]).

*Population for ≥ 65 Years was estimated using the original Census 2000 population of 12,999. After the Census corrected the 2000 population to 14,389, the Census did not provide corrected age breakdowns.

Section A, Table 5
Population by Race and Ethnic Groups
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

Race/Ethnic Group	Summers County		State of West Virginia	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1990 Census				
White	13,344	93.9%	1,725,523	96.2%
Black	728	5.1%	56,295	3.1%
Native American ¹	38	0.3%	2,458	0.1%
Other ²	94	0.7%	9,201	0.5%
Total	<u>14,204</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>1,793,477</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Hispanic Origin ⁴	211	1.5%	8,489	0.5%
2000 Census*				
White	12,553	96.6%	1,718,777	95.0%
Black	280	2.2%	57,232	3.2%
Native American ¹	33	0.3%	3,606	0.2%
Other ²	30	0.2%	12,941	0.7%
Two or more Races ³	103	0.8%	15,788	0.9%
Total	<u>12,999</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>1,808,344</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Hispanic Origin ⁴	71	0.5%	12,279	0.7%
2006 Census Estimate*				
White	12,335	91.2%	1,725,687	94.9%
Black	1,036	7.7%	60,196	3.3%
Native American ¹	46	0.3%	4,045	0.2%
Other ²	24	0.2%	12,309	0.7%
Two or more Races ³	90	0.7%	16,233	0.9%
Total	<u>13,531</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>1,818,470</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Hispanic Origin ⁴	108	0.8%	16,092	0.9%

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 & 2000 Census populations, 2006 population estimates (www.census.gov [July 2008]).

¹ Native American includes American Indians and Alaska Natives.

² Other is defined as Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, Pacific Islanders and all others.

³ Two or more races indicates a person is included in more than one race group; it was introduced as a new category in the 2000 Census.

⁴ Hispanic population is not a race but rather a description of ethnic origin; Hispanics are included in the five race groups.

NA= Not Available.

*Population for race and ethnic groups was estimated using the original Census 2000 population of 12,999. After the Census corrected the 2000 population to 14,389, the Census did not provide corrected race and ethnic breakdowns.

Section A, Table 6
Per Capita Income and Transfer Payments as a Percent of Personal Income
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

Year	Per Capita Income (Current \$)		Transfer Payments as a Percent of Personal Income	
	Summers County	State of West Virginia	Summers County	State of West Virginia
1997	\$14,428	\$19,243	39.2%	23.9%
1998	\$15,192	\$20,226	38.9%	23.6%
1999	\$15,362	\$20,729	39.2%	23.6%
2000	\$14,800	\$21,898	39.2%	23.5%
2001	\$16,138	\$23,261	39.9%	24.6%
2002	\$17,065	\$24,007	41.0%	26.1%
2003	\$17,314	\$24,240	42.6%	26.4%
2004	\$18,220	\$25,302	42.2%	25.2%
2005	\$19,043	\$26,419	42.3%	25.0%
2006	\$20,383	\$28,206	42.6%	25.2%

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov [July 2008]).

Section A, Table 7
Full- and Part-Time Employment by Type of Employment and Major Industry
for Summers County, West Virginia

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total full- and part-time employment	<u>3,946</u>	<u>3,934</u>	<u>3,948</u>	<u>3,971</u>	<u>3,964</u>
Wage and salary employment	2,863	2,856	2,853	2,839	2,781
Proprietors' employment	<u>1,083</u>	<u>1,078</u>	<u>1,095</u>	<u>1,132</u>	<u>1,183</u>
By Industry:					
Farm employment	394	389	388	388	394
Nonfarm employment	<u>3,552</u>	<u>3,545</u>	<u>3,560</u>	<u>3,583</u>	<u>3,570</u>
Private employment	<u>2,673</u>	<u>2,681</u>	<u>2,702</u>	<u>2,732</u>	<u>2,735</u>
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other ¹	51	44	43	41	40
Mining	(L)	10	(L)	(L)	(L)
Utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	239	245	225	231	207
Manufacturing	121	177	216	192	172
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	86	94	97
Retail trade	414	412	425	429	433
Transportation and warehousing	(D)	147	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	19	(D)	35	58
Finance and insurance	(D)	76	(D)	76	78
Real estate and rental and leasing	(D)	72	(D)	85	117
Professional and technical services	151	149	154	158	171
Management of companies and enterprises	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Administrative and waste services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Educational services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32
Health care and social assistance	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	411
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	45	46	24	32	40
Accommodation and food services	292	283	288	280	262
Other services, except public administration	(D)	<u>351</u>	<u>352</u>	<u>365</u>	<u>360</u>
Government and government enterprises	<u>879</u>	<u>864</u>	<u>858</u>	<u>851</u>	<u>835</u>
Federal, civilian	43	43	40	40	40
Military	74	73	72	69	67
State and local	<u>762</u>	<u>748</u>	<u>746</u>	<u>742</u>	<u>728</u>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov [May July]).

¹"Other" consists of the number of jobs held by U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

(L) Less than 10 jobs, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates are included in the totals.

Section A, Table 8
Labor Force Data
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

Summers County				Summers County State of West Virginia United States			
Year	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Year	Unemployment Rate		
1999	4,384	4,000	384	1999	8.8	6.3	4.2
2000	4,826	4,472	354	2000	7.3	5.5	4.0
2001	4,712	4,393	319	2001	6.8	5.2	4.7
2002	4,770	4,424	346	2002	7.3	5.9	5.8
2003	4,707	4,378	329	2003	7.0	6.0	6.0
2004	4,710	4,416	294	2004	6.2	5.3	5.5
2005	4,700	4,412	288	2005	6.1	5.0	5.1
2006	4,732	4,447	285	2006	6.0	4.7	4.6
2007	4,762	4,479	283	2007	5.9	4.6	4.6

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (www.bls.gov [July 2008]).

Section A, Table 9
Personal Income by Major Source for Summers County, West Virginia

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(\$1,000s)				
Income by Place of Residence					
Total personal income	<u>238,847</u>	<u>241,373</u>	<u>249,725</u>	<u>258,075</u>	<u>271,883</u>
Nonfarm personal income	241,093	243,648	251,848	260,570	275,012
Farm income ¹	<u>-2,246</u>	<u>-2,275</u>	<u>-2,123</u>	<u>-2,495</u>	<u>-3,129</u>
Per capita personal income (dollars)	<u>17,161</u>	<u>17,472</u>	<u>18,326</u>	<u>19,134</u>	<u>20,383</u>
Earnings by Place of Work					
Wage and salary disbursements	61,642	62,321	63,463	65,134	66,383
Other income	172,846	174,267	180,443	187,127	200,216
Proprietors' income ²	<u>4,359</u>	<u>4,785</u>	<u>5,819</u>	<u>5,814</u>	<u>5,284</u>
Farm proprietors' income	-2,580	-2,629	-2,475	-2,783	-3,432
Nonfarm proprietors' income	<u>6,939</u>	<u>7,414</u>	<u>8,294</u>	<u>8,597</u>	<u>8,716</u>
Earnings by Place of Work by Major Industry					
Farm earnings	-2,174	-2,225	-2,076	-2,449	-3,082
Nonfarm earnings	<u>86,694</u>	<u>88,510</u>	<u>91,932</u>	<u>95,810</u>	<u>97,666</u>
Private earnings	60,161	60,640	62,523	64,232	65,793
Government and gov't enterprises	<u>26,533</u>	<u>27,870</u>	<u>29,409</u>	<u>31,578</u>	<u>31,873</u>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov [July 2008]).

¹ Farm income consist of proprietors' income: the cash wages, pay in-kind, and other labor income of hired farm workers; and the salaries of officers of corporate farms.

² Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Section A, Table 10
Personal Income by Major Industry
for Summers County, West Virginia

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(\$1,000s)				
Earnings by Industry					
Farm earnings	-2,174	-2,225	-2,076	-2,449	-3,082
Nonfarm earnings	<u>86,694</u>	<u>88,510</u>	<u>91,932</u>	<u>95,810</u>	<u>97,666</u>
Private earnings	<u>60,161</u>	<u>60,640</u>	<u>62,523</u>	<u>64,232</u>	<u>65,793</u>
Forestry, fishing, related and other ¹	669	648	631	629	581
Mining	94	121	135	116	153
Utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	5,485	5,695	4,491	4,366	3,425
Manufacturing	2,369	3,098	4,383	3,966	4,018
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	3,324	3,764	3,888
Retail Trade	7,417	7,488	7,750	7,781	7,871
Transportation and warehousing	(D)	10,287	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	(D)	897	(D)	1,734	2,563
Finance and insurance	(D)	2,080	(D)	1,977	1,978
Real estate rental and leasing	(D)	430	(D)	511	886
Professional and technical services	3,196	3,506	4,520	5,071	5,871
Mgmt of companies and enterprises	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Administrative and waste services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Educational services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	142
Health care and social assistance	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,171
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	521	439	210	337	306
Accommodation and food services	3,380	3,326	3,361	3,168	2,880
Other services, except public administration	(D)	<u>4,173</u>	<u>4,280</u>	<u>4,468</u>	<u>4,348</u>
Gov't and gov't enterprises	<u>26,533</u>	<u>27,870</u>	<u>29,409</u>	<u>31,578</u>	<u>31,873</u>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov [July 2008]).

¹ "Other" consists of wage and salary disbursements to U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates are included in the totals.

Section A, Table 11
Transfer Payments for Summers County, West Virginia

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(\$1000s)				
Total transfer pymts	<u>97,996</u>	<u>102,846</u>	<u>105,417</u>	<u>109,037</u>	<u>115,798</u>
Government pymts to individuals	<u>94,935</u>	<u>99,943</u>	<u>103,016</u>	<u>106,485</u>	<u>113,153</u>
Ret. & disab. Ins. benefit pymts	<u>40,191</u>	<u>40,155</u>	<u>39,418</u>	<u>39,958</u>	<u>42,229</u>
Old-age, surv & disab ins pymts	24,934	26,359	27,870	29,192	31,244
Railroad ret & disab pymts	9,052	8,972	8,958	8,953	9,269
Workers' comp pymts (Fed & State)	5,331	3,889	1,508	615	646
Other govt disab ins & ret pymts ¹	<u>874</u>	<u>935</u>	<u>1,082</u>	<u>1,198</u>	<u>1,070</u>
Medical pymts	<u>39,391</u>	<u>43,973</u>	<u>47,214</u>	<u>50,368</u>	<u>54,028</u>
Medicare	16,018	17,089	18,502	19,953	24,061
Public asst medical care ²	23,036	26,612	28,395	30,045	29,530
Military medical ins pymts ³	<u>337</u>	<u>272</u>	<u>317</u>	<u>370</u>	<u>437</u>
Income maintenance benefit pymts	<u>10,200</u>	<u>10,360</u>	<u>11,112</u>	<u>10,904</u>	<u>11,456</u>
Suppl security income (SSI) pymts	3,855	3,911	4,422	4,258	4,325
Family asst ⁴	1,617	1,374	1,230	935	1,027
Food stamps	2,054	2,070	2,245	2,235	2,290
Other income maintenance ⁵	<u>2,674</u>	<u>3,005</u>	<u>3,215</u>	<u>3,476</u>	<u>3,814</u>
Unemp Ins benefit pymts	<u>1,884</u>	<u>2,011</u>	<u>1,574</u>	<u>1,470</u>	<u>1,408</u>
State unemp Ins comp	1,769	1,868	1,417	1,350	1,302
Unemp Comp for Fed CvlN Empl (UCFE)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Unemp Comp for railroad empl	74	96	88	(L)	50
Unemp Comp for veterans (UCX)	(L)	(L)	59	67	(L)
Other unemp comp ⁶	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Veterans benefit pymts	<u>3,123</u>	<u>3,323</u>	<u>3,558</u>	<u>3,603</u>	<u>3,844</u>
Veterans pension & comp pymts	2,947	3,172	3,409	3,457	3,698
Veterans readjustment pymts ⁷	87	61	59	59	62
Veterans life ins benefit pymts	89	89	89	86	83
Other asst to veterans ⁸	<u>0</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>
Fed educ & trng asst pay (excl vets)	<u>106</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>135</u>	<u>149</u>
Other pymts to individuals ⁹	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>
Payments to nonprofit institutions	<u>1,744</u>	<u>1,772</u>	<u>1,881</u>	<u>2,072</u>	<u>1,990</u>
Federal govt pymts	449	498	517	505	500
State and local govt pymts ¹⁰	790	752	817	847	913
Business pymts	<u>505</u>	<u>522</u>	<u>547</u>	<u>720</u>	<u>577</u>
Business pymts to individuals ¹¹	<u>1,317</u>	<u>1,131</u>	<u>520</u>	<u>480</u>	<u>655</u>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov [July 2008]).

Section A, Table 11 (continued)

Footnotes:

- ¹ Consists largely of temporary disability payments and black lung payments.
 - ² Consists of Medicaid and other medical vendor payments.
 - ³ Consists of payments made under the TriCare Management Program (formerly called CHAMPUS) for the medical care of dependents of active duty military personnel and of retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary medical facilities.
 - ⁴ Consists of benefits-- generally known as temporary assistance for needy families -- provided under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 - ⁵ Consists largely of general assistance, refugee assistance, foster home care and adoption assistance, earned income tax credits, and energy assistance.
 - ⁶ Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments, public services employment benefit payments, and transitional benefit payments.
 - ⁷ Consists largely of veterans' readjustment benefit payments, educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans, payments to paraplegics, and payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans.
 - ⁸ Consists of state and local government payments to veterans.
 - ⁹ Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.
 - ¹⁰ Consists of state and local government educational assistance payments to nonprofit institutions, and other state and local government payments to nonprofit institutions.
 - ¹¹ Consists largely of personal injury payments to individuals other than employees and other business transfer payments.
- (L) Less than \$50,000 but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

Section A, Table 12
Farm Income and Expenses for Summers County, West Virginia

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	(\$1,000s)				
Total cash rcpts from mktgs	<u>3,824</u>	<u>4,024</u>	<u>4,403</u>	<u>4,519</u>	<u>4,438</u>
Cash rcpts: lvstck and prdcts	2,990	3,140	3,479	3,517	3,362
Cash rcpts: crops	<u>834</u>	<u>884</u>	<u>924</u>	<u>1,002</u>	<u>1,076</u>
Other income	<u>591</u>	<u>605</u>	<u>638</u>	<u>736</u>	<u>785</u>
Govt pymts	72	125	101	156	212
Imputed and miscell income rcvd ¹	<u>519</u>	<u>480</u>	<u>537</u>	<u>580</u>	<u>573</u>
Total prod expns	<u>7,171</u>	<u>7,277</u>	<u>7,913</u>	<u>8,237</u>	<u>8,872</u>
Feed prchsd	150	138	113	133	162
Livestock prchsd	1,230	1,206	1,639	1,427	1,450
Seed prchsd	131	141	129	116	114
Fertilzr & lime (incl ag Chem. 78-fwd.)	419	389	434	461	494
Petroleum products purchased	264	237	297	318	348
Hired farm labor expns ²	503	543	537	468	486
All other production expns	<u>4,474</u>	<u>4,623</u>	<u>4,764</u>	<u>5,314</u>	<u>5,818</u>
Total value of invt change	<u>-117</u>	<u>-327</u>	<u>267</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>131</u>
Value of invt chng: livestock	-120	-336	271	63	142
Value of invt chng.: crops	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Value of invt chng: matrls & suppl	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>	<u>(L)</u>
Total cash rcpts & other income	<u>4,415</u>	<u>4,629</u>	<u>5,041</u>	<u>5,255</u>	<u>5,223</u>
less: Total prod expns	<u>7,171</u>	<u>7,277</u>	<u>7,913</u>	<u>8,237</u>	<u>8,872</u>
Realized net income	<u>-2,756</u>	<u>-2,648</u>	<u>-2,872</u>	<u>-2,982</u>	<u>-3,649</u>
plus: Value of invt. Chng	<u>-117</u>	<u>-327</u>	<u>267</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>131</u>
Total net income including corp. farms	<u>-2,873</u>	<u>-2,975</u>	<u>-2,605</u>	<u>-2,912</u>	<u>-3,518</u>
less: Net income of corporate farms	-293	-346	-130	-129	-86
plus: Statistical adjustment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total net farm proprietors' income	<u>-2,580</u>	<u>-2,629</u>	<u>-2,475</u>	<u>-2,783</u>	<u>-3,432</u>
plus: Farm wages and perquisites	315	331	328	268	281
plus: Farm other labor income	<u>91</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>69</u>
Total farm labor and proprietors' income	<u>-2,174</u>	<u>-2,225</u>	<u>-2,076</u>	<u>-2,449</u>	<u>-3,082</u>

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.gov [July 2008]).

¹ Consists of imputed income, such as gross rental value of dwellings and value of home consumption, and other farm related income components, such as machine hire and custom work income, and income from forest products (1978 to present).

² Consists of hired workers' cash pay and perquisites, employers' contributions for Social Security and Medicare, and payments for contract labor, machine hire, and custom work.

(L) Less than \$50,000, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

Section A, Table 13
Household by Type, Occupancy, and Tenure
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County		State of West Virginia	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2000 Census Population	<u>14,389</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>1,808,344</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Household by Type				
Total Households	<u>5,530</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>736,481</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Family Households (Families)	<u>3,756</u>	<u>67.9%</u>	<u>504,055</u>	<u>68.4%</u>
With Own Children < 18 Yrs	1,419	25.7%	213,072	28.9%
Married Couple Family	2,975	53.8%	397,499	54.0%
With Own Children < 18 Yrs	1,051	19.0%	156,927	21.3%
Female Householder (No Husband)	553	10.0%	79,120	10.7%
With Own Children < 18 Yrs	262	4.7%	42,304	5.7%
Nonfamily Households	<u>1,774</u>	<u>32.1%</u>	<u>232,426</u>	<u>31.6%</u>
Householder Living Alone	1,607	29.1%	199,587	27.1%
Householder 65 Yrs +	798	14.4%	87,568	11.9%
Households with Children <18 Yrs	1,581	28.6%	233,906	31.8%
Households with Individuals 65 Yrs +	1,860	33.6%	201,399	27.3%
Average Household Size	2.3	--	2.4	--
Average Family Size	2.8	--	2.9	--
Housing Occupancy				
Total Housing Units	<u>7,337</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>844,623</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Occupied Housing Units	5,531	75.4%	736,481	87.2%
Vacant Housing Units	<u>1,806</u>	<u>24.6%</u>	<u>108,142</u>	<u>12.8%</u>
For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use	1,026	18.6%	32,757	4.4%
Homeowner Vacancy Rate (%)	--	1.9%	--	2.2%
Rental Vacancy Rate (%)	--	8.3%	--	9.1%
Housing Tenure				
Occupied Housing Units	<u>5,530</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>736,481</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Owner-Occupied Housing Units	4,374	79.1%	553,699	75.2%
Renter-Occupied Housing Units	1,156	20.9%	182,782	24.8%

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov [July 2008]).

Section A, Table 14
Household Numbers by Income Groups and by Type of Income
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

2000 Census Data	Summers County		State of West Virginia	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Households by Income Groups	<u>5,541</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>737,360</u>	<u>100.0%</u>
Less than \$10,000	1,166	21.0%	113,931	15.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	858	15.5%	73,514	10.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,103	19.9%	128,448	17.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	894	16.1%	107,192	14.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	635	11.5%	121,089	16.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	607	11.0%	111,446	15.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	145	2.6%	44,643	6.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	86	1.6%	24,185	3.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14	0.3%	5,632	0.8%
\$200,000 or more	33	0.6%	7,280	1.0%
Median Household Income	\$21,147	--	\$29,696	--
Households By Type of Income & Mean Income				
With Earnings	3,345	60.4%	520,246	70.6%
Mean Earnings	\$31,426	--	\$41,287	--
With Social Security Income	2,479	44.7%	249,895	33.9%
Mean Social Security Income	\$10,250	--	\$10,931	--
With Suppl Security Income	791	14.3%	50,619	6.9%
Mean Suppl Security Income	\$5,633	--	\$5,974	--
With Public Assistance Income	257	4.6%	29,693	4.0%
Mean Public Assistance Income	\$2,334	--	\$2,019	--
With Retirement Income	1,213	21.9%	162,008	22.0%
Mean Retirement Income	\$11,099	--	\$14,826	--

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov [July 2008]).

B. HEALTH/BEHAVIORAL DATA

Section B, Table 1
Economic Distress Indicators
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County					State of West Virginia				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Persons in Poverty										
Number	3,470	3,335	2,769	2,789	3,318	295,753	286,838	290,221	288,835	317,957
Percent of People in Poverty ¹	27.9%	26.8%	22.5%	22.8%	27.3%	16.7%	16.1%	16.3%	16.2%	18.0%
County Ranking (1=Best)	53	54	52	52	53	---	---	---	---	---
Children <18 in Poverty										
Number	822	826	791	724	881	90,207	94,215	93,349	86,224	94,901
Percent of Children in Poverty ¹	33.7%	34.5%	33.5%	31.1%	38.8%	23.2%	24.3%	24.3%	22.6%	25.5%
County Ranking (1=Best)	53	52	49	50	53	---	---	---	---	---

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau (www.census.gov [March 2008]).

¹ Poverty is measured by using 48 thresholds that vary by family size and number of children within the family and age of householder. To determine whether a person is poor, one compares the total income of that person's family with the threshold appropriate for that family. If the total income is less than the threshold, then the person is considered poor, together with every member of his or her family. Institutionalized people, people in military quarters, people living in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old are excluded from the calculation of poverty rates.

Section B, Table 2
Medicare Enrollment for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County			State of West Virginia		
	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
Medicare Enrollment						
Aged with HI and/or SMI	2,133	2,252	2,299	270,575	267,538	272,767
Disabled with HI and/or SMI	<u>698</u>	<u>737</u>	<u>769</u>	<u>80,084</u>	<u>83,602</u>	<u>86,049</u>
Total Aged & Disabled with HI and/or SMI	<u>2,831</u>	<u>2,989</u>	<u>3,068</u>	<u>350,659</u>	<u>351,140</u>	<u>358,816</u>
Total Persons as % of Population	20.8%	22.2%	23.0%	19.4%	19.4%	19.8%

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health and Human Resources, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/> [June 2008]).

Section B, Table 3
Infant and Fetal Mortality for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County				State of West Virginia			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total Infant Mortality								
Total Number of Infant Deaths	1	1	1	1	153	158	168	155
Rate per 1,000 Live Births	7.9	9.2	9.3	8.7	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.4
County Ranking (1=Most Favorable)	34	35	36	36	---	---	---	---
Total Fetal Mortality*								
Total Number of Fetal Deaths	1	4	1	3	129	135	115	120
Rate per 1,000 Live Births	7.9	36.7	9.3	26.1	6.1	6.5	5.5	5.7
County Ranking (1=Most Favorable)	41	57	47	47	---	---	---	---

SOURCE: West Virginia Health Statistics Center (www.wvdhhr.org [April 2008]).

*Specific fetal death reporting requirements vary by registration areas. West Virginia state requirements specify registration is required at 20 weeks of gestation or more ("State Definitions and Reporting Requirements for Live Births, Fetal Deaths, and Induced Terminations of Pregnancy," 1997 revision, from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.)

Section B, Table 4
Births by Age of Mother, Birth Rate, and Birth Weights
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County						State of West Virginia					
	2004		2005		2006		2004		2005		2006	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Births by Age of Mother												
Less than 15	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%	28	0.1%	22	0.1%	19	0.1%
Ages 15-17	5	4.6%	6	5.6%	7	6.1%	712	3.4%	707	3.4%	739	3.5%
Ages 18-19	<u>11</u>	<u>10.1%</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9.3%</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7.8%</u>	<u>1,746</u>	<u>8.3%</u>	<u>1,743</u>	<u>8.4%</u>	<u>1,844</u>	<u>8.8%</u>
Total Births under age 20	16	14.7%	16	14.8%	17	14.8%	2,489	11.9%	2,472	11.9%	2,602	12.4%
Ages 20-24	33	30.3%	39	36.1%	43	37.4%	6,567	31.4%	6,451	31.0%	6,372	30.4%
Ages 25-29	33	30.3%	24	22.2%	33	28.7%	6,152	29.4%	6,158	29.6%	6,290	30.1%
Ages 30-34	20	18.3%	19	17.6%	13	11.3%	3,869	18.5%	3,878	18.6%	3,687	17.6%
35 Years and Older	7	6.4%	10	9.3%	9	7.8%	1,833	8.8%	1,871	9.0%	1,979	9.5%
Unknown	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0.0%</u>
Total Births	109	100.0%	108	100.0%	115	100.0%	20,911	100.0%	20,834	100.0%	20,931	100.0%
<hr/>												
Birth Rate per 1,000 Population	7.9		7.9		8.6		11.5		11.5		11.6	
Low Weight Births¹												
Low Birth Weight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,628	7.8%	1,645	7.9%	1,716	8.2%
Very Low Birth Weight	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>322</u>	<u>1.5%</u>	<u>339</u>	<u>1.6%</u>	<u>304</u>	<u>1.5%</u>
Combined*	15	13.8%	11	10.2%	9	7.8%	1,950	9.3%	1,984	9.5%	2,020	9.7%

SOURCE: West Virginia Health Statistics Center (www.wvdhhr.org [July2008]).

¹ Low birth weight is less than 2500 grams or 5.5 pounds; and very low birth weight is less than 1500 grams or 3.3 pounds.

* Low Birth Weight and Very Low Birth Weight were added together for the county.

Section B, Table 5
Resident Live Births by Mother's Race and Births to Unmarried Mothers
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County						State of West Virginia					
	2004		2005		2006		2004		2005		2006	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Mother's Race												
White	105	96.3%	106	98.1%	110	95.7%	19,982	95.6%	19,891	95.5%	20,000	95.6%
Black	4	3.7%	2	1.9%	4	3.5%	661	3.2%	698	3.4%	684	3.3%
Other ¹	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0%</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0.9%</u>	<u>268</u>	<u>1.3%</u>	<u>245</u>	<u>1.2%</u>	<u>247</u>	<u>1.2%</u>
Total Births	<u>109</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>108</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>115</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>20,911</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>20,834</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>20,931</u>	<u>100%</u>
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>												
Births to Unmarried Mothers												
Number of Mothers/ % of Total Births	40	36.7%	42	38.9%	0	0.0%	7,223	34.5%	7,251	34.8%	7,589	36.3%

SOURCE: West Virginia Health Statistics Center (www.wvdhhr.org [July 2008]).

¹ Other is defined as Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Hispanic.

Section B, Table 6
Births by Gestational Age, Mother's Entry into Prenatal Care, and Number of Prenatal Visits
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County						State of West Virginia					
	2004		2005		2006		2004		2005		2006	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Entry into Prenatal Care												
First Trimester	90	82.6%	85	78.7%	88	76.5%	17,267	82.5%	16,982	81.5%	16,669	79.6%
Second Trimester	12	11.0%	12	11.1%	16	13.9%	2,380	11.4%	2,588	12.4%	3,001	14.3%
Third Trimester	0	0.0%	3	2.8%	3	2.6%	300	1.4%	392	1.9%	639	3.1%
None	3	2.7%	3	2.8%	4	3.5%	137	0.7%	146	0.7%	141	0.7%
Unknown	4	3.7%	5	4.6%	4	3.5%	827	4.0%	726	3.5%	481	2.3%
<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>												
Number of Prenatal Visits												
No Visits	3	2.8%	3	2.8%	4	3.5%	137	0.7%	159	0.8%	158	0.8%
1 to 5	9	8.3%	6	5.6%	7	6.1%	866	4.1%	1,003	4.8%	1,093	5.2%
6 to 10	15	13.7%	23	21.3%	19	16.5%	5,737	27.4%	5,705	27.4%	5,817	27.8%
11 to 15	59	54.1%	61	56.4%	67	58.2%	11,563	55.4%	11,300	54.2%	11,400	54.5%
16+	22	20.2%	14	13.0%	18	15.7%	2,412	11.5%	2,411	11.6%	2,329	11.1%
Unknown	1	0.9%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	196	0.9%	256	1.2%	134	0.6%

SOURCE: West Virginia Health Statistics Center (www.wvdhhr.org [July2008]).

* Very pre-term: <32 weeks; Pre-term: <37 weeks; Term: 37-42 weeks; Post-term: 43+ weeks.

NA = Not available.

Section B, Table 7
Ten Leading Causes of Death by County of Residence
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia, 2006

Leading Causes	Summers County			State of West Virginia		
	No. of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000	Rank	No. of Deaths	Rate Per 100,000	Rank
Major Cardiovascular Disease	454	332.6	1	6,945	382.0	1
Malignant Neoplasms	36	266.1	2	4,738	260.5	2
All Other Causes (Residual)	14	103.5	3	384	20.0	9
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	11	81.3	4	2,160	119.0	3
Accidents	9	66.5	5	460	25.3	7
Dementia	7	51.7	6	494	27.2	6
Influenza and Pneumonia	5	37.0	7	391	21.5	8
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	4	29.6	8	643	35.4	5
Diabetes Mellitis	3	22.2	9	746	41.0	4
Intentional Self-harm	3	22.2	10	281	15.5	10

SOURCE: West Virginia Health Statistics Center (www.wvdhhr.org [July 2008]).

Section B, Table 8
Behavioral Risk Factors for Greenbrier, Summers and Monroe Counties*
and the State of West Virginia

Behavioral Risk Factors, 1999-2005	Tri-County Data*		State of West Virginia
	% of Residents	County Ranking	% of Residents
Fair to poor health	29.8%	7	24.3%
No health insurance (ages 18-64)	27.9%	9	22.8%
No leisure exercise	33.8%	7	28.2%
Obesity	29.3%	12	27.7%
Cigarette smoking	27.1%	21	23.5%
Smokelsss tobacco use	23.5%	7	16.9%
Binge drinking	7.6%	28	10.1%
Diabetes	10.3%	13	10.0%
Hypertension	36.3%	5	32.6%
High cholesterol	42.2%	12	39.1%
Heart attack, angina, stroke	16.2%	5	13.0%
Current asthma	9.0%	17	9.2%
Arthritis	38.2%	7	33.9%

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 1999-2005 Behavioral Risk Factor Data, West Virginia Statistics Center, 2006, (<http://www.wvdhhr.org/> [July 2008]).

*Three counties are grouped together into a tri-county region because single counties' data are not statistically significant.

C. EDUCATION DATA

Section C, Table 1
Public School Data, ACT/SAT Scores, and Educational Attainment
Summers County and State of West Virginia

<u>Summers County</u>		
Public Schools	No. of Schools	Exemplary Schools
Elementary	3	0
Middle or Junior High	1	0
High Schools	1	0

<u>Summers County</u>		
Educational Attainment (2000 Census)	No.	%
Total Population 25 yrs and over	<u>9,302</u>	<u>100</u>
Less than High School Graduate	3,222	34.6
HS Graduate (includes equiv)	3,741	40.2
Some College No Degree	1,241	13.3
Associate Degree	159	1.7
Bachelor's Degree	603	6.5
Advanced Degree	336	3.6

SOURCE: West Virginia Department of Education (<http://wvde.state.wv.us> [July 2008]), U.S. Census Bureau, (www.census.gov [June 2008]).

Section C, Table 2
Class Attendance and Dropout Rate for Summers County, West Virginia

	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Attendance Rate (%)	93.8	93.7	95.8	96.7	97.8
Average Class Size	20.6	20.1	19.4	19.4	18.5
Classrooms with Split Grades (No.)	2	1	2	0	1
Dropout Rate (%)	4.2	3.4	1	3.7	2.7
Enrollment PK-12 (No.)	1,607	1,606	1,604	1,574	1,568
Graduates (No.)	98	94	102	100	89

SOURCE: West Virginia Department of Education (<http://wvde.state.wv.us> [July 2008]).

Section C, Table 3
Education Statistics for Summers County, West Virginia

	Summers County				State of West Virginia			
	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006
American College Testing (ACT)								
Test Takers (%)	61.7	53.9	47.0	50.0	63.0	65.0	65.0	64.0
Composite Score	20.5	21.7	21.1	20.7	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.6
Advanced Placement Test (APT)								
10th Grade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
11th Grade	12.7	0.0	14.6	34.6	6.6	5.8	9.5	1.6
12th Grade	2.9	0.0	4.6	8.2	8.5	8.8	12.8	21.7
Preliminary Scholastic Aptitude Test (PSAT)								
10th Grade	2.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	8.7	9.4	9.1	10.1
11th Grade	9.1	12.9	9.7	7.7	21.4	21.0	20.8	19.9
Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT)								
Test Takers (%)	7.4	6.9	11.0	2.2	20.0	19.7	16.4	17.1
Math Mean Score	577	527	490	555	522	514	511	512
Verbal Mean Score	540	510	551	520	510	524	523	519

SOURCE: West Virginia Department of Education (<http://wvde.state.wv.us/> [May 2008]).

Section C, Table 4
Assessment Trends for Proficiency Percents for Summers County and the State of West Virginia

	Summers County				West Virginia			
	2006		2007		2006		2007	
	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading	Math	Reading
Grade 3	86.1%	86.9%	72.4%	73.3%	79.3%	79.9%	77.4%	79.1%
Grade 4	84.4%	90.9%	88.4%	86.6%	77.4%	81.7%	78.9%	82.6%
Grade 5	80.2%	80.2%	90.4%	84.2%	79.7%	79.3%	80.5%	79.4%
Grade 6	72.4%	75.4%	86.9%	82.2%	75.2%	81.0%	77.4%	81.9%
Grade 7	76.5%	87.4%	70.6%	79.4%	74.8%	80.7%	75.6%	81.9%
Grade 8	70.3%	78.3%	71.3%	84.3%	72.5%	81.2%	71.1%	80.1%
Grade 10	55.4%	69.8%	62.1%	74.6%	68.8%	76.3%	68.2%	75.0%
All Grades	74.1%	80.7%	77.2%	80.7%	75.4%	80.0%	75.6%	80.0%

SOURCE: West Virginia Department of Education (<http://wvde.state.wv.us/> [July 2008]).

D. TRAFFIC DATA

Section D, Table 1
Crash Fatalities
for Summers County and the State of West Virginia, 2003-2006

	Summers County				State of West Virginia			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Alcohol-Related	1	2	0	1	148	142	129	161
Single Vehicle Crashes	4	3	2	2	220	243	218	229
Non-Junction Crashes	7	4	2	4	339	346	313	348
Within Intersection	0	0	0	0	41	43	42	39
Intersection-Related Crashes	0	0	0	0	4	7	5	5
Speeding-Involved Crashes	1	2	0	0	112	119	82	75
Pedestrians	0	0	0	0	22	26	23	20
Pedacyclists	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	1
Large Truck-Involved in Crashes	2	1	1	0	57	64	55	48
Roadway Departure Crashes	4	2	2	4	270	275	265	302
Passenger Car Occupants	2	1	0	2	193	184	158	175
Light Truck/Van Occupants	4	3	1	2	120	140	129	130
Motorcyclists)	7	4	2	4	341	353	315	349
Motorcycle Riders	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>38</u>
Total Fatalities	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>394</u>	<u>410</u>	<u>374</u>	<u>410</u>

SOURCE: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (www-nrd.nhtsa.dot.gov [July 2008]).

E. CRIME DATA

Section E, Table 1
Number of Violent Crimes Reported for Summers County and State of West Virginia

Year	Summers County			State of West Virginia		
	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Population	<u>9,816</u>	<u>11,201</u>	<u>11,096</u>	<u>1,812,548</u>	<u>1,814,083</u>	<u>1,818,470</u>
Murder	0	0	0	68	82	75
Forcible Rape	1	0	0	346	335	389
Robbery	1	0	0	774	816	853
Aggravated Assault	12	13	10	3,922	3,735	3,770
Burglary	20	16	17	10,994	11,334	11,531
Larceny Theft	18	25	41	31,566	32,603	32,220
Vehicle Theft	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3,766</u>	<u>3,820</u>	<u>3,921</u>
Total	<u>58</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>51,436</u>	<u>52,725</u>	<u>52,759</u>

SOURCE: West Virginia Law Enforcement Agency Uniform Crime Reports 1980 to 2005 (www.disastercenter.com [June 2008]).